

Volume:5 Issue: 3 December 2023

# IJLER

International Journal of Language and Education Research

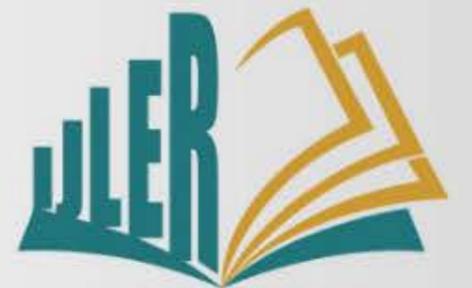
[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)



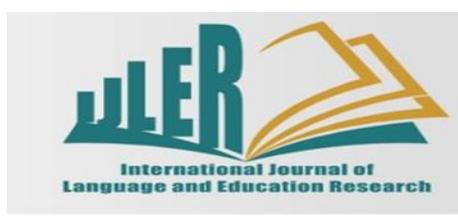
*Editor:*

*Prof. Dr. Ali Yakıcı*

Babir Journals



International Journal of  
Language and Education Research



# International Journal of Language and Education Research

---

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

**Volume 5/3 December 2023**

Dear IJLER Readers,

In this issue of our journal, there are 10 articles from different fields. Research area concerning language has become richer thanks to the studies regarding traditional philology, linguistics and research studies on teaching languages in 21<sup>th</sup> century and it has becoming even richer through the latest theoretical and applied studies.

I would like to thank my colleagues who have contributed to the journal with their articles.

Prof. Dr. Ali YAKICI  
Editor

---

**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Turkey

[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)



## International Journal of Language and Education Research

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

*International Journal of Language and Education Research is an open access-international peer-reviewed journal that is published three times a year. The published articles partially or completely in any way cannot be printed, reproduced without the written permission of the publisher. Editorial Board is absolutely free whether to publish or not publish all the articles send to journal. Submitted papers will not be returned to the authors. International Journal of Language and Education Research is an international peer-reviewed and indexed journal.*

**Indexed by**

**Directory of Research Journal Indexing, ACAR Index, CiteFactor**

**Cosmos, MLA, Brill Linguistic Bibliography, ErihPlus**

**Plagiarism Program in which Articles are Scanned**



**IJLER**

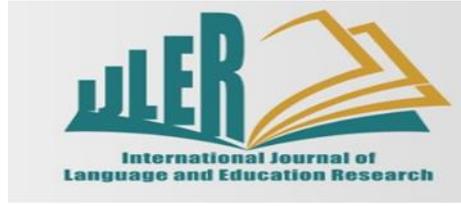
**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Türkiye

**[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)**



## International Journal of Language and Education Research

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

Editor		
Prof. Dr. Ali YAKICI	Gazi University	Türkiye
Co-Editors		
Dr. İbrahim Doyumgaç	Adiyaman University	Türkiye
Dr. Salwa Jarjees SALMAN	Kirkuk University	Iraq
Advisory Board		
Prof. Dr. Allawı Sadır Jazea Aldarraji	Baghdad University	Iraq
Prof. Dr. Fatima Suleiman Alelaimat	Jordan University	Jordan
Prof. Dr. Halit Karatay	Bolu İzzet Baysal University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Hasan Kavruk	İnönü University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Khalil Mohammed Huseen Odeh	An-Najah National University	Palestine
Dr. İbrahim Seçkin Aydın	Dokuz Eylül University	Türkiye
Dr. Fatih Kana	Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University	Türkiye

Editorial Review Board (Board of Referees)		
Prof. Dr. Abdulhssein Taher Muhammed	Rubaye University of Summer	Iraq
Prof. Dr. Ahmet Akkaya	Adiyaman University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Alpaslan Okur	Sakarya University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Ali Yakıcı	Gazi University	Türkiye
Dr. Amani Harith Malik Alghanımı	Al_Qadisiyah University	Iraq
Prof. Dr. Azza Adnan Ahmad Izzat	Zakho University	Iraq
Prof. Dr. Bahir Selçuk	Fırat University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Esmâ Dumanlı Kadızade	Mersin University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Faeza Alhudeeb	Baghdad University	Iraq
Prof. Dr. Faruk Toprak	Ankara University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Fatima Suleiman Alelaimat	Jordan University	Jordan
Prof. Dr. Funda Toprak	Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University	Türkiye

**IJLER**

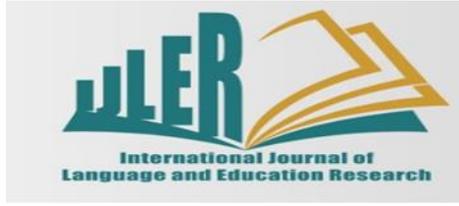
**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Türkiye

[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)



## International Journal of Language and Education Research

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

Prof. Dr. Fulya Topçuoğlu Ünal	Dumlupınar University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Halit Karatay	Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University	Türkiye
Prof. Dr. Khalil Mohammed Huseen Odeh	An-Najah National University	Palestine
Prof. Dr. Luma Ibrahim Shakir	Diyala University	Iraq
Prof. Dr. Omar Abdallah Ahmad Alfajjawi	The Hashemite University	Jordan
Prof. Dr. Reem Farhan Odeh. Maaita	Al-Balqa Applied University	Jordan
Prof. Dr. Yusuf Avcı	Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University	Türkiye
Dr. Abderrazak KORICHI	Adrar University	Algeria
Dr. Abdoulaye Aboubakar Nourou	Kandi University	Benin
Dr. Abdullahi Yunusa Husaini	Jigawa State Nigeria	Nigeria
Dr. Adnan Faihan Mahmood Khuder Aldouri	Tikrit Yniversity	Iraq
Dr. Amal Mohammed Alabdullah	College of education for women	Iraq
Dr. Amani Mukhtar Awad Alla Mohamed	ALZaiem ALAzhari University	Sudan
Dr. Bekir Kayabaşı	Adıyaman University	Türkiye
Dr. Bilal Daoud	Passion University	Morocco
Dr. Bushra Neamah Rashid	Baghdad University	Iraq
Dr. Bushra Saadoon Mohammed Alnoori	Baghdad University	Iraq
Dr. Dailam Kadhkim Suhael	Baghdad University	Iraq
Dr. Djamila Ghrieb	Badji Mokhtar University	Algeria
Dr. Faeza Rldha Shaheen	Tikrit University	Iraq
Dr. Garza Richard Shaheed	Tile It University	Iraq
Dr. Hayder Sahib Shakır	Samarra University	Iraq
Dr. Huda Abed Ali Hattab	Baghdad University	Iraq
Dr. Ibrahim Alshblı	Mardin Artuklu Univesity	Türkiye
Dr. Ibrahim Ben Madane	Mohammed V University	Morocco
Dr. Jamil. H. A. Ayyash	Arab American University	Palestine
Dr. Kamel Allouche	Kasdi Marbah Ouargla University	Algeria
Dr. Khalid Ahmed Hassan Ahmed	Omdurman Islamic University	Sudan
Dr. Khaoula Ez-Zalzouli	Mohammed V University	Morocco
Dr. M. Maher Jesry	Ondokuz Mayıs University	Türkiye

**IJLER**

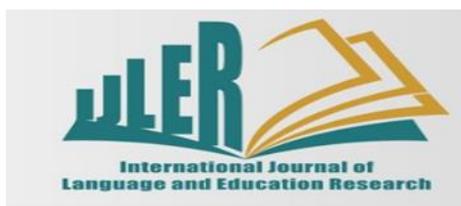
**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Türkiye

[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)



## International Journal of Language and Education Research

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

Dr. Mais Khalil Mohammad Odeh	Al Istiqlal University	Palestine
Dr. May Salih Nasr Alı	Hafr Al Batin University	Saudi Arabia
Dr. Maysoon Kamal Jalal	Baghdad University	Iraq
Dr. Mellakh Abdeldjalil	Ghardaia University	Algeria
Dr. Mohamad Türkiye	Ankara University	Türkiye
Dr. Mounir Elhamza	Larbi Tebssi University	Algeria
Dr. Mrımı Youssef	Mohammed V University	Morocco
Dr. Nada Saidi	Algiers 3 University	Algeria
Dr. Nahidh Faleh Sulaiman Alabbası	Diyala University	Iraq
Dr. Nirmeen M.J.Al Borno	Pillar Center	Türkiye
Dr. Omer Gökhan Ulum	Mersin University	Türkiye
Dr. Rihan İsmsil Ahmad Almasaeid	Zarqa University	Jordan
Dr. Sadeer Husam Kareem Al_Qaysı	Missan Education Directorate	Iraq
Dr. Saim Laida Taider	Algiers University	Algeria
Dr. Saleh Kabir	Nigeria Arabic Language Ngala	Nigeria
Dr. Saleh Flayeh Za'al Almathhan	Islamic University of minnesota Americas	Jordan
Dr. Salwa Jarjees Salman	Karkuk University	Iraq
Dr. Samia Nazish	International Islamic University	Pakistan
Dr. Sanaa Hssni Obaied Al-Marayat	Jordan University	Jordan
Dr. Siham Hasan Khudhur	Al Mustansiriya University of Dentistry	Iraq
Dr. Souad El Allam	Mohammed V University	Morocco
Dr. Sundus Azeez Faris Al-Faris	Alkunoze University	Iraq
Dr. Yassine Saadane	Mohammed V University	Morocco
Dr. Yousif Khorsheed Saeed	Al_Qalam University College	Iraq
Dr. Zakia Mehenna	Abderrahmane Mira University	Algeria
Dr. Zohra Thabet	Raccada Kairouan University	Tunisia

**IJLER**

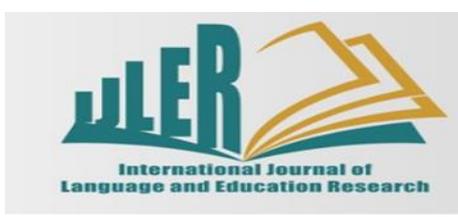
**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Türkiye

[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)



# International Journal of Language and Education Research

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

Volume 5/3 December 2023

## **CONTENTS**

---

**The Effect of Thought Bubbles on Reading Comprehension Skills in Children with Autism**

**Seda Karayazı Özsayın**

**pp. 1 - 18**

---

**Teacher Absenteeism and its Impact on EFL Acquisition in the Algerian LMD System**

**Abdelkrim Dekhakhena**

**pp. 19 - 45**

---

**An Interpretation of Freud's Pleasure Principle and Reality Principle in Oscar Wilde's The Picture of Dorian Gray**

**Zhengxiao Wang**

**pp. 46 - 64**

---

**Issues in English Language Teaching (ELT) in Tanzania: Evidences from Literature**

**Nanai Emmanuel Nanai**

**pp. 65 - 80**

---

**The Effects of ICT in Teaching and Learning a Foreign Language in Rwandan Schools: An Example of Kiswahili in Selected Secondary Schools of Rusizi District**

**Donald Bikorimana & Prosper Murwanashyaka**

**pp. 81 - 102**

---

---

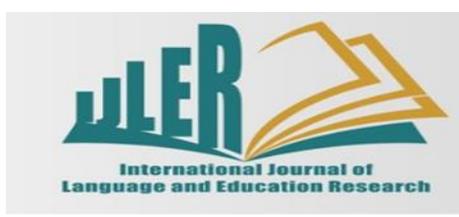
**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Turkey

**[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)**



# International Journal of Language and Education Research

**E-ISSN: 2717-6886**

---

**On Analyzing the Need of Teaching Material for the Indonesian Language for Foreigner Speakers (BIPA) based on Betawi Local Wisdom through Multimedia Interactive**  
**Khaerunnisa - Liliana Muliastuti - Zainal Rafli & Halimah**  
**pp. 103 - 133**

---

**Investigating the Influence of Home Language Use and Language Environment on the Late Development of English Speaking Skills in Thai Children Attending Australian Kindergartens**  
**Bundit Anuyahong**  
**pp. 134 - 148**

---

**"Ben Gönen'de Doğdum" Biographical Novel Examining The Elements Of Intertextuality**  
**Hulusi Geçgel & Göknur Günay**  
**pp. 149 - 168**

---

**Digital Environments Used by Visually Impaired Turkish Teacher Candidates in the Education Process**  
**Fatih Tanrıkulu**  
**pp. 169 - 193**

---

**Compatibility of 4th Grade Turkish Coursebook with International Pirls Applications in Terms of Reading Text Types and Comprehension Questions**  
**Gözde Demirel Fakiroğlu**  
**pp. 194 - 214**

---

---

**International Journal of Language and Education Research**

Volume 5/Issue 3, December 2023

**Total Number of Issues 13**

Ankara / Turkey

[www.ijler.net](http://www.ijler.net)